

2021 年普通高等学校招生全国统一考试(样卷一)

英语参考答案

听力部分录音材料

(Text 1)

M: Do you like cycling?

W: Yes, it's good and faster than running.

M: I have a friend who goes cycling every weekend. We could join his cycling club to meet other people interested in it.

(Text 2)

W: Hi, Mike. Listen, I'm coming back this afternoon, and I'll take a bus from the railway station. So, you don't need to come and pick me up.

M: OK. Take care, and see you soon.

(Text 3)

W: John, why are you late for school?

M: Just now, I saw a traffic accident on the road. A cyclist hurt his head badly. I immediately called the police and ambulance and waited until the man was taken to hospital.

(Text 4)

M: My math assignment's due tomorrow morning and I haven't even started it yet.

W: Oh. It's a pity. I'll miss you at the party tonight.

(Text 5)

M: Good morning, Ms Smith. I have your examination results here.

W: Good. I hope that everything is alright.

M: Yes, everything is OK. There are no major problems. I would suggest that you try not to eat too much food with a lot of fat in it.

(Text 6)

M: Good morning. I'd like to book a tour.

W: You've come to the right place! What type of tour do you want?

M: The weather is cold here and I love the sun. What do you suggest?

W: Would you prefer the Caribbean or the Mediterranean?

M: I'd rather stay close to home. How about the Mediterranean?

W: OK. The Mediterranean... let's see... ah! You ought to take off for Tunisia. We've got a great bargain tour, our "Sahara Dream" on the isle of Jerba. It might be the best destination.

M: That's OK! Give me the brochure and I'll call you tomorrow for reservations.

(Text 7)

M: Good morning.

W: Good morning. Can I please open a bank account with the Central Bank?

M: Of course. Please fill in these forms and show me some identification, your passport or driver's license.

W: Here's my passport. Can I pay some money into my new account today?

M: Yes, when the account is opened you can do that straight away. It will just take five minutes for me to process the information.

W: Great, thanks.

M: There you are. Everything is set up. Please go to one of the bank tellers at the front of the bank to save your money.

W: Thanks, I will.

(Text 8)

W: Hello, sir, welcome to Tesco. How are you today?

M: Hello, I'm fine. Thanks, and you?

W: Me too, thanks. Do you have a reward card?

M: Reward card? I'm sorry. I don't understand.

W: Reward cards are for paying less in the future for your goods. Do you want one?

M: No, thanks. I'm only here on holiday.

W: Then that's forty-eight pounds and sixty-three pence, please.

M: I think I'm going to need three plastic bags, please.

W: OK. They're three pence each. Is that alright?

M: Sure, is it OK to pay using my visa credit card?

W: Yes, that will do just fine, and just put your card through here, please.

M: Okay, oh, the machine won't accept my card. Maybe it is because my card is from Thailand?

W: That's alright. Please don't worry. Try it again. OK. You can sign for your shopping. And here's your receipt. Have a nice day!

M: Thank you.

(Text 9)

M: Where are you guys going for your honeymoon?

W: We decided on Cancun, Mexico.

M: I've been there before. It's a great place.

W: That's good. I'm looking forward to our honeymoon. Especially after all the wedding plans we have done.

M: How long are you going for?

W: We decided on 6 days. We are leaving on Sunday.

M: That should give you plenty of time. Do you have all your travel plans in order?

W: We just booked our flight and got our room. Everything is set.

M: You're going to have so much fun. I'm so jealous.

W: When you get married, you'll have your chance.

M: I need to find a girl first.

W: Where do you want to go for your honeymoon?

M: Since I've been to Mexico and Hawaii before, I want to go to Australia.

W: That sounds great. It's a little out of our budget so we didn't even consider Australia.

M: For the price, Cancun is one of the best so don't have any regrets. It is a great place. So do you have a ride to the airport?

W: My brother is going to drop us off.

M: Looks like everything is set.

(Text 10)

M: Along with the subjects, like reading and mathematics, school children at Robert W. Coleman Elementary School are learning yoga exercises. The aim is to provide them with better tools to deal with the daily struggles they face. Principle Thompson brought the program to Coleman in 2010. A few of her students are homeless and others live in homes with no electricity. Some have little or no food to eat and others are related to victims of gun violence. The Mindful Moment Room is a place where students do deep breathing exercises and clear their minds. They come to learn how they can better react to situations and how to calm themselves. They can also speak with the Mindful Moment Room's specialists about what caused their teachers to send them there. Principle Thompson believes that yoga is responsible for the drop in leaving school at her school. There was no dropping out of school at Coleman compared to four during the past school year. And students are almost never sent to her office for bad behavior any more. For the past half century, yoga has been studied as a possible treatment

for anxiety and depression. As for students, there's some scientific evidence that yoga can help people. However, education expert Patricia Jennings told *New York Times* that these practices don't reduce poverty and may not work for everybody.

试题答案

【听力】1~5 CCABA 6~10 CCBAB 11~15 CBABC 16~20 ACBBC

【阅读理解 A】本文介绍了加拿大魁北克四条旅游活动的路线。

21. D 细节题。根据 Chateau Frontenac Guided Tour 介绍中的第 1 段第 2 句可知, Chateau Frontenac 曾经是一座城堡。

22. C 细节题。根据 Walking Tour of Old Quebec 介绍中的最后一句可知, Petit Champlain 是这个城市最受欢迎的购物区之一。

23. A 推断题。根据 Quebec City River Cruise 介绍中的价格可知: $32.10 \times 2 + 18.60 = 82.80$ (美元)。

【阅读理解 B】作者毕业后, 在一家出版公司面试失败了。五年后作者终于被这家公司录用。作者觉得生活中有奇迹发生, 对未来的工作充满期待。

24. C 推断题。第 1 段最后一句提到, 作者参加了面试, 而且自认为表现得很好却没有被录用。由此可推知她感到很失望。

25. A 细节题。根据第 2 段第 1 句可知, 在出版公司求职失败后, 她做了一名文案, 写了很多营销邮件。

26. D 推断题。

【命题意图】考查学生根据文章线索、事实信息、情感基调等推理判断作者的真实意图。

【解题思路】根据第 2 段最后两句可知, 这个奇迹指的是她成功入职了 5 年前拒绝她的公司。

27. C 推断题。作者毕业后想找一份出版行业的工作, 几次都失败了, 但是作者没有轻易放弃, 最后终于得到了梦想中的工作, 由此可知作者是执着的。

【阅读理解 C】开花植物的进化时间也许比我们知道的要早得多。

28. D 细节题。根据第 1 段可知, 开花植物可能是在 2.5 亿年前进化的, 比迄今发现的最古老的石化的花朵早了 1 亿年。

29. C 词义推测题。根据第 2 段第 4 句可知, 开花植物是如何在出现后不久就变得如此多样化的, 这一困扰着包括查尔斯·达尔文在内的研究人员。

30. B 主旨大意题。根据第 4 段可知, 本段主要介绍 Daniele Silvestro 与其团队在研究过程中的推断。

31. B 推断题。根据文章最后两句可知, Patrick Herendeen 对结果持怀疑态度是因为他觉得这种方法高度依赖化石研究的质量和分类鉴定, 即这种方法还不够全面和精确。

【阅读理解 D】用热敏打印的购物小票含有害物质。

32. D 细节题。根据第 1 段第 4、5、6 句可知, 热敏纸利用打印机头的热量使字母和数字显示出来。这一过程需要添加双酚 A(BPA) 或双酚 S(BPS)。

33. C 主旨题。第 3 段主要说明什么热敏纸不能被回收利用。

34. D 细节题。根据最后一段第 3 句可知, 要想避免受 BPA 和 BPS 的影响, 最好的方法是索取电子购物小票, 而不是打印的热敏纸小票。

35. B 推断题。通读全文可知, 本文介绍了热敏纸发票不能被回收利用的原因: 其含有对人体和环境有害的化学物质。故文章可能出现在报纸的健康栏目。

【阅读七选五】文章主要介绍了治愈无聊的几个方法。

36~40 DFGEB

【完形填空】作者为给医院的工作增添一些快乐, 织了一顶小帽子, 结果帮助了一个前来医院检查的小女孩。

41. B 考查名词。我第一次尝试编织, 结果弄错了一个地方, 帽子没能按计划的那样做出来。

42. C 考查动词。

43. A 考查动词。结果它太小了。

44. D 考查形容词。我在一家儿童医院工作, 工作压力很大, 因此幽默总是受到赞赏的。

45. B 考查动词。

46. A 考查名词。我戴着迷你帽子上班, 引起同事们的一阵大笑。

47. B 考查名词。后来, 我们返回到病人那里, 我把帽子塞进抽屉里。

48. C 考查动词。一个小女孩戴着一顶针织帽来做检查, 帽子刚好遮盖住了因治疗白血病脱发的地方。

49. D 考查名词。我努力获取她的信任。

50. B 考查动词。我假装去检查她的布娃娃。

51. A 考查动词。女孩把她的布娃娃扔到地上。

52. C 考查名词。我觉得机会来了。

53. B 考查形容词。我捡起布娃娃说: “我知道做这种检查有点令人害怕, 但我保证它不会痛。”

54. D 考查动词。

55. A 考查形容词。什么? 你的头有点冷, 你希望有一顶帽子吗?

56. C 考查形容词。我把帽子套到布娃娃的光头上。那是一个完美的吻合。

57. B 考查动词。我告诉她帽子是我自己织的, 一直在等合适的人戴。

58. A 考查副词。接下来的检查很顺利。

59. C 考查动词。我再也没有见过那个小女孩, 但每次我织一顶新帽子时, 我都想知道她怎么样了。

60. B 考查名词。每编织一顶新帽子, 我的技能都得到了提高。

【语法填空】

61. graduation 62. was admitted 63. and 64. later 65. creative 66. with 67. tore 68. an

69. Following 70. led

【短文改错】

Mary's birthday was coming. Her uncle called to tell her ~~what~~ he would send some chickens to her.

或改为 that

"I'll keep the chickens ~~as~~ eggs," she thought ~~as~~ she liked eggs.

for

Then the chickens arrived on her birthday. They ~~^~~ put in a box. Mary carried the box to the garden,

were

because it was so heavy. She dropped the box onto the ground and it ~~breaks~~. All the chickens went out and ran

but

broke

here and there. Mary spent hours ~~try~~ to find them that morning.

trying

Before a few days, her uncle came. He asked Mary, "Where are the ~~chicken~~?"

After

chickens

"I dropped the box and had some trouble finding the chickens. Anyway, I caught ten of ~~it~~," Mary said.

them

"That's very ~~interested~~. But I only sent you six," her uncle said with a laugh.

interesting

【书面表达】

One possible version:

Dear Mike,

Our classmates have decided to do voluntary labor in the nursing home near our school on the coming May Day. We will be delighted if you could come and join us.

We intend to depart from our school at 8 am and return at 2 pm by bike. We'll help do some cleaning and make dumplings. We may also help some seniors to get bathed in the sunshine, or support some to take a walk.

We're really expecting your arrival. Please reply soon.

Yours,

Li Hua